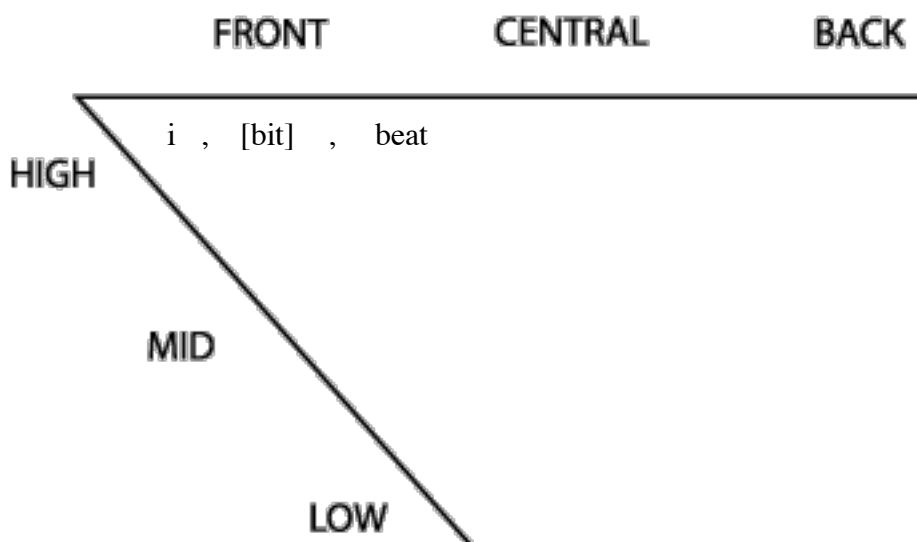


goal: fill in the following charts for American English....
 knowing examples (especially for vowels) helps

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 10/05/2018
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 Discussion



having a frame can
 help... sometimes
 doesn't get all vowels,
 though

beat
bit
boot
bat
bet
 ...
 etc.

CONSONANTS (PULMONIC)

Plosive											
Nasal											
Trill											
Tap or Flap											
Fricative											
Lateral fricative											
Approximant											
Lateral approximant											

Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a voiced consonant. Shaded areas denote articulations judged impossible.

think:
 vertical dimension indicates what....? horizontal....? some cells
 have two elements; what is the difference between the elements in
 the cell?

goal: be able to label axes (frequency, amplitude or time).... units
not as important for basic understanding

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